

# Validation of an experimental on-demand cloud infrastructure for Earth Observation Web Services

J. Becedas, R. Pérez, G. González, F. Pedrera, M. J. Latorre



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Félix Pedrera, Manuel José Latorre

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# MARKETS



**AEROSPACE**



**AERONAUTICS**



**DEFENSE**



**ENERGY**



**ENVIRONMENT**



**TRANSPORT**



**BUILDING & INDUSTRY**



**SECURITY**



**TELECOMMUNICATIONS**

**elecnor**  
deimos

Staff: 500

Offices: Spain, Portugal,  
UK, Rumania.

Sales (2013):  
48 M€ (77%  
International)

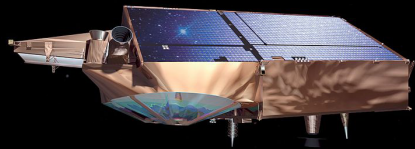
# Aerospace Software

- > Ground segment
- > Flight segment
- > Air and coasting navigation

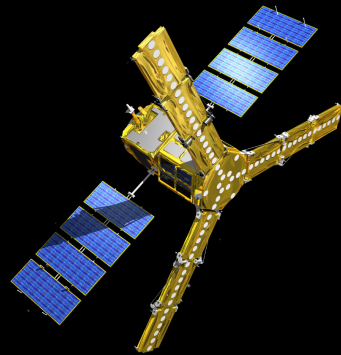


# Aerospace Software

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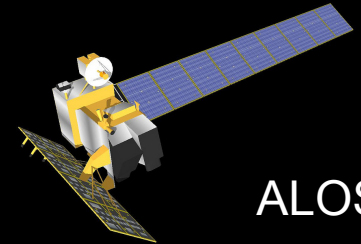
Cryosat



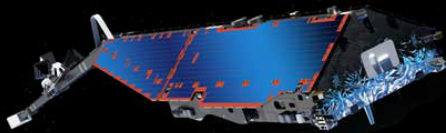
SMOS



Aeolus



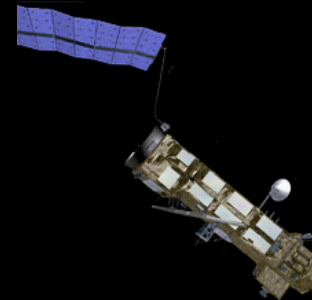
ALOS



Swarm



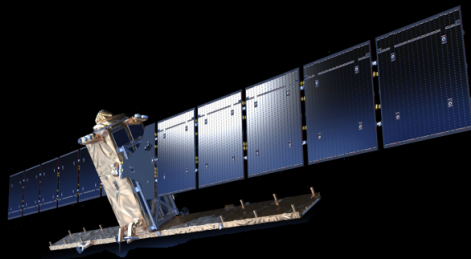
EarthCare



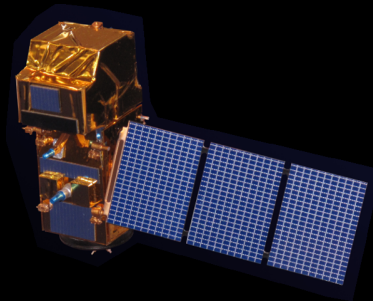
Envisat



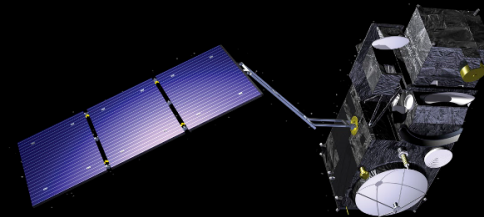
Goce



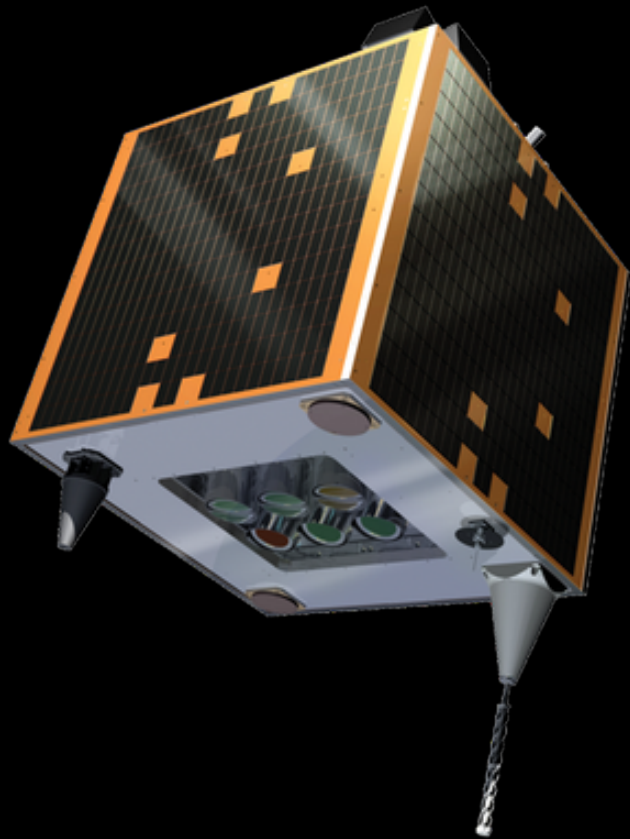
Sentinel-1



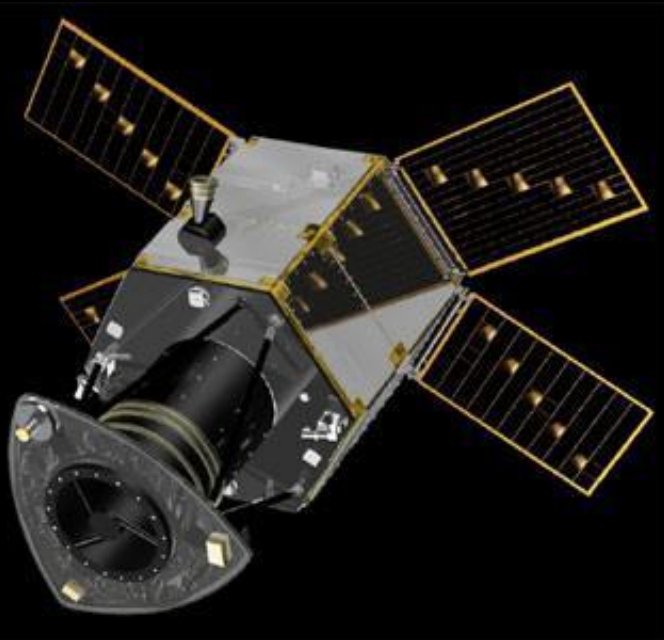
Sentinel-2



Sentinel-3

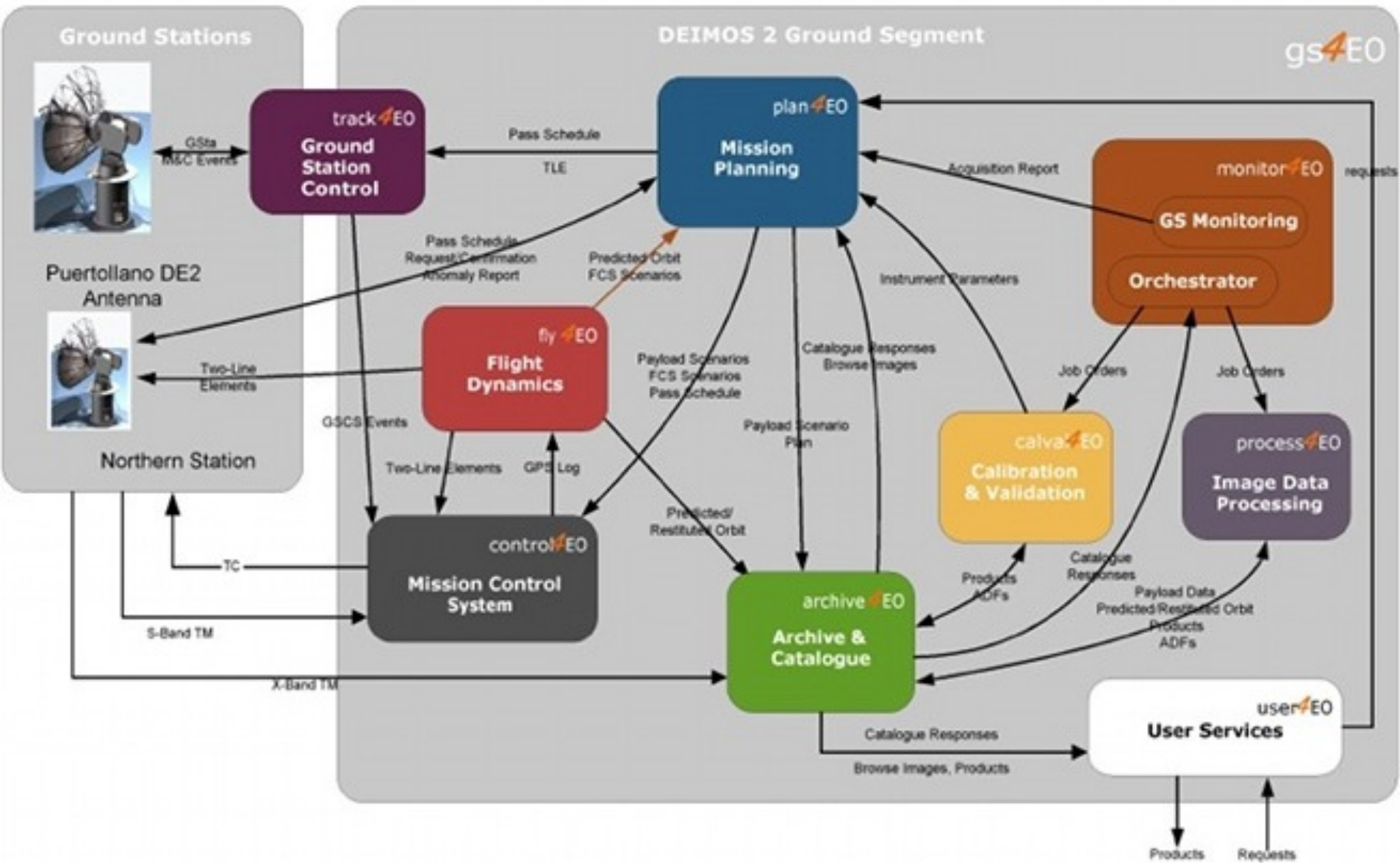


- > Launched: 29 July 2009
- > Orbit: 663 km, Sun-synchronous near-circular.
- > Mode & Resolution: Multispectral, 22 m (GSD).
- > Spectral bands: NIR: 0,77 – 0,90  $\mu\text{m}$ , RED: 0.63 – 0.69  $\mu\text{m}$ , GREEN: 0.52 – 0.60  $\mu\text{m}$ .
- > Swath: Up to 600 km width, 1000 km length.



- > Launched: 19 June 2014
- > Orbit: 620 km, Sun-synchronous near-circular.
- > Mode & Resolution: Multispectral 4m, Panchromatic 1 m (GSD).
- > Spectral bands: Pan: 450-900 nm, MS1: 420-510 (blue), MS2: 510-580 (green), MS3: 600-720 (red).
- > Swath: Up to 12 km width.

# DEIMOS-2 Ground Segment

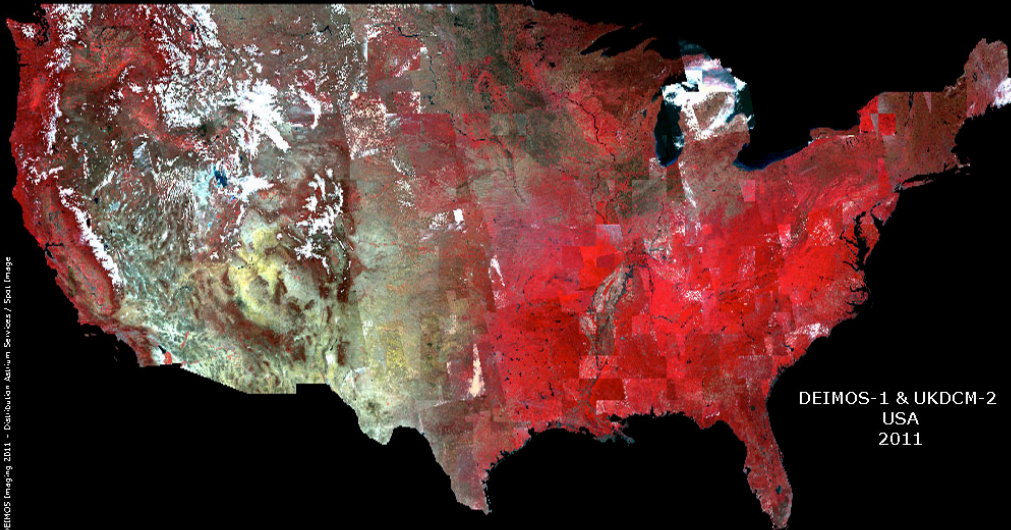
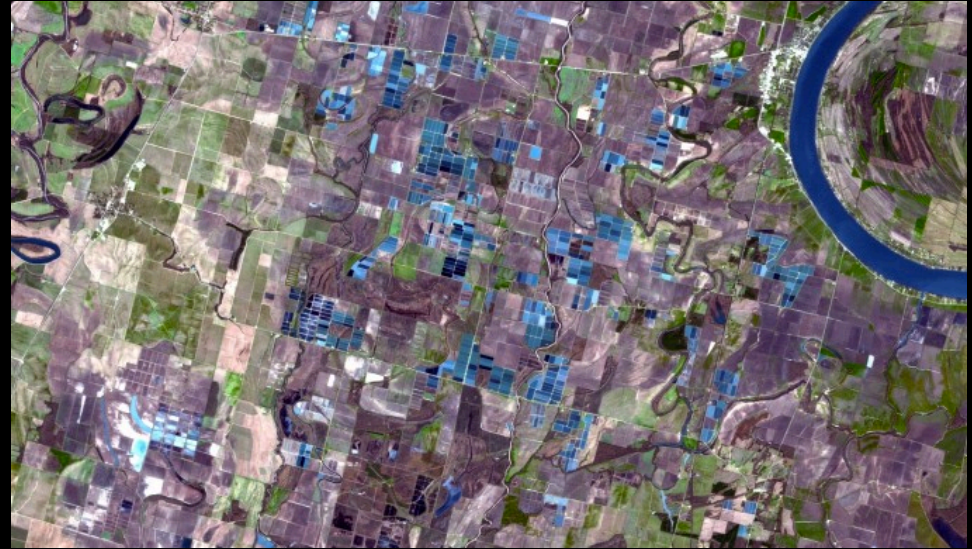


# DEIMOS-1 & DEIMOS-2 Applications

Agriculture

Natural Disasters  
Management

Land  
Management



Security

...

DEIMOS-1 & UKDCM-2  
USA  
2011



# Current typical imagery distribution channels

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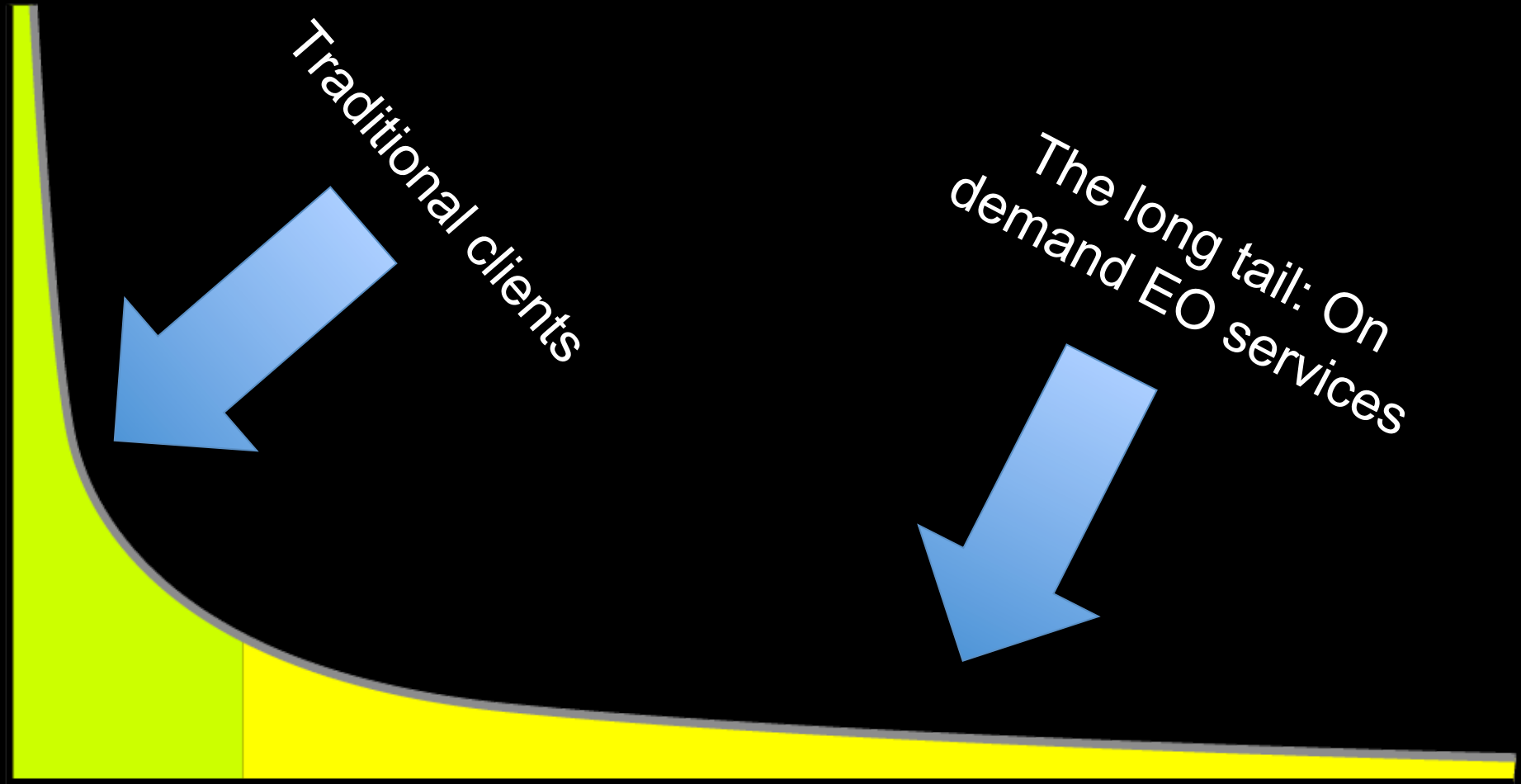


Minimum request: 6,000 km<sup>2</sup>.

Price: From 350 €.

# On demand EO services

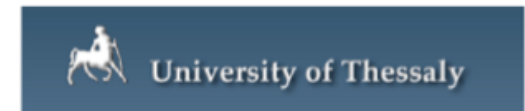
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# about Fed4FIRE



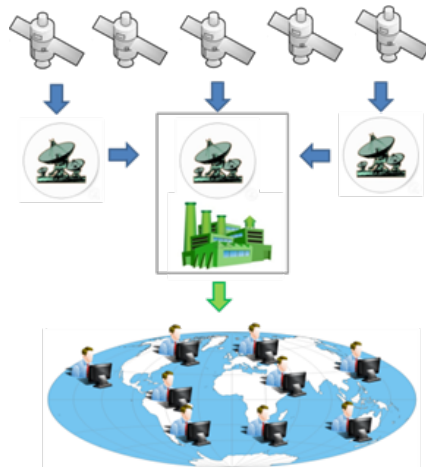
- > Federation for FIRE
- > IP project
- > 10/2012 - 09/2016
- > Project coordinated by iMinds
- > Total budget: 7.75 M€



# About the Geo-Cloud Experiment



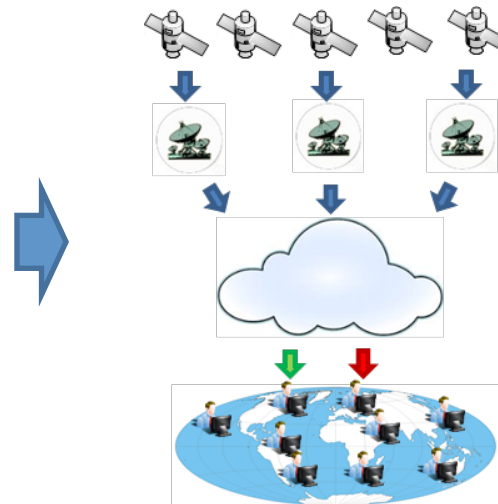
## Traditional Data Centers on Premises



**Earth Observation Big Data**

- ✓ Difficult to Process
- ✓ Difficult to Store
- ✓ Difficult to Distribute
  - ✓ Not Flexible
- ✓ Applications Limited
  - ✓ Expensive
- ✓ Completely Controllable

## Complete EO System in Cloud



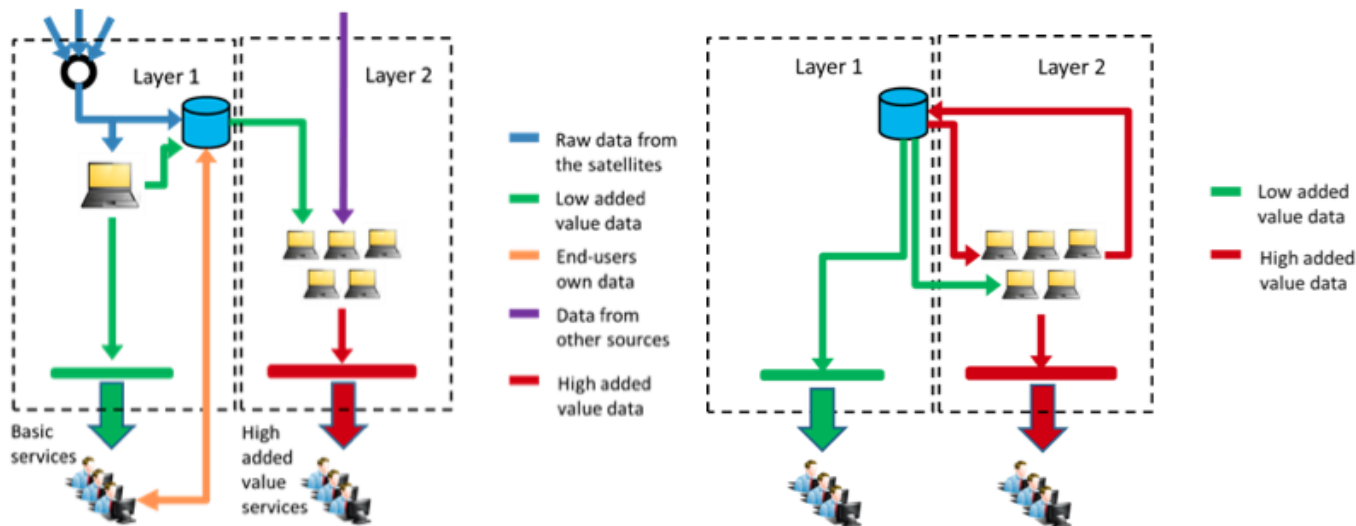
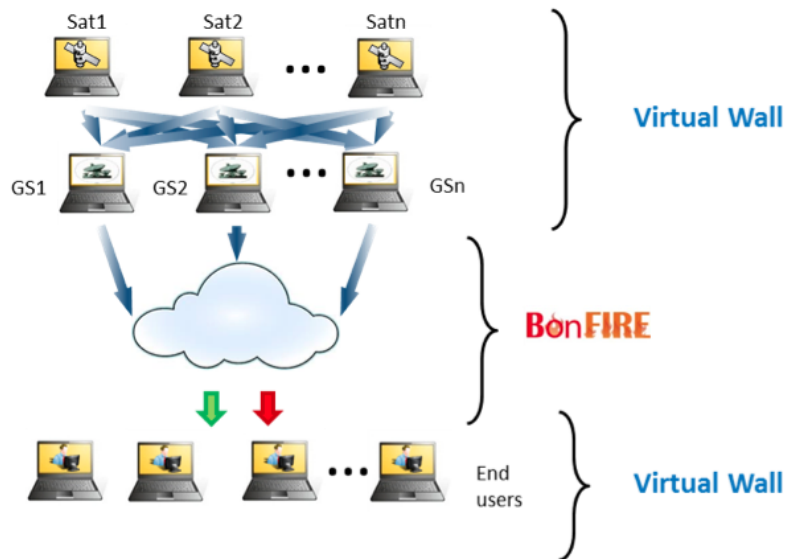
**Earth Observation Big Data**

- ✓ Flexible
- ✓ Scalable
- ✓ On Demand
- ✓ Globally Accessible
- ✓ Data Fusion
- ✓ New Applications
- ✓ High Added Value



**Viable Solution?**

# About the Geo-Cloud Experiment



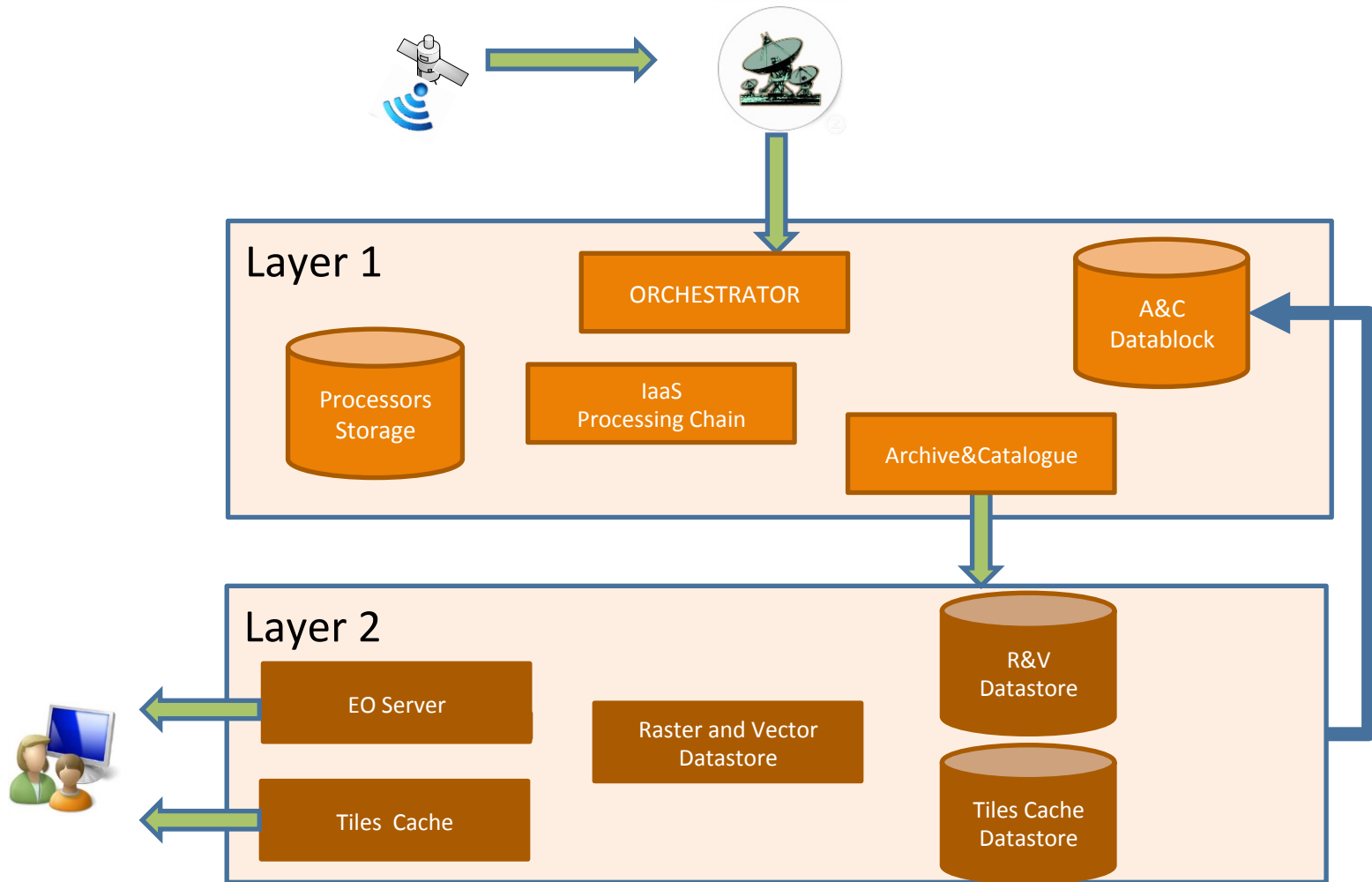
- > Multiple client tools
- > Infrastructure sites & resources
- > On-request compute resources
- > VM and instance types
- > Storage
- > Networking
- > Monitoring
- > Elasticity
- > Notifications
- > Contextualisation
- > Advanced features

# Services & Scenarios

		Service Type		Loads in Cloud Technology		Demand Variability		
COMPANY'S SERVICES	Basic	Basic	Processing	Low	Constant		USERS' DEMAND	
				Medium				
				High				
		Advanced	Storage	Low	Variable			
	High added value	Pull		Medium				
				High				
		Push	Communications	Not urgent/Not RT	Highly variable			
	Hosting			Urgent/Not RT				
				Urgent/Real Time				

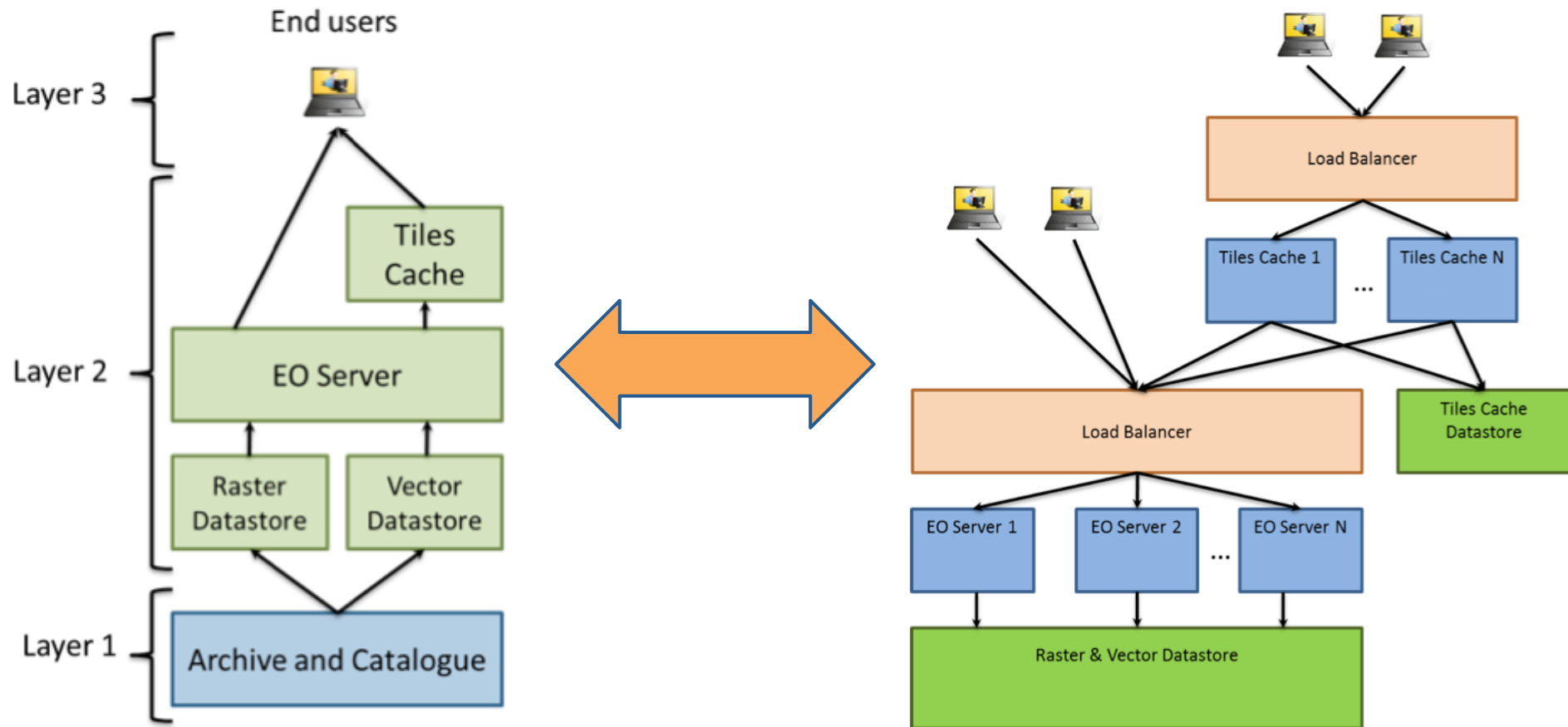
- > Emergencies: Lorca Earthquake
- > Infrastructure monitoring: affection in railway infrastructures by sand movement in desert areas
- > Land Management: South West of England
- > Precision Agriculture: Argentina
- > Basemaps: Worldwide
- > Online Catalogue: Worldwide

# Imagery Distribution & Visualization (IDV)





# Imagery Distribution & Visualization (IDV)



# Imagery Distribution & Visualization SW

## EO Server



Marlin Vector Rasterizer

Java Advanced Image API

## Tiles Cache



## Vector Datastore



PostgreSQL



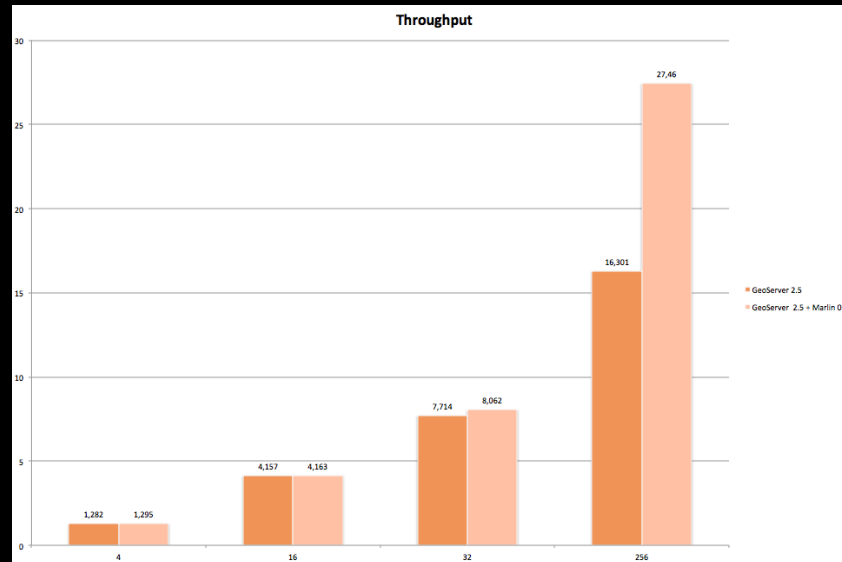
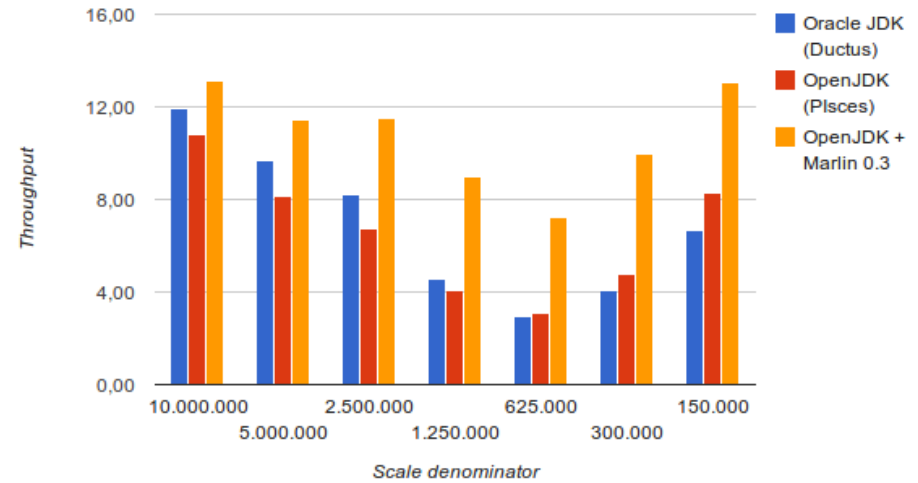
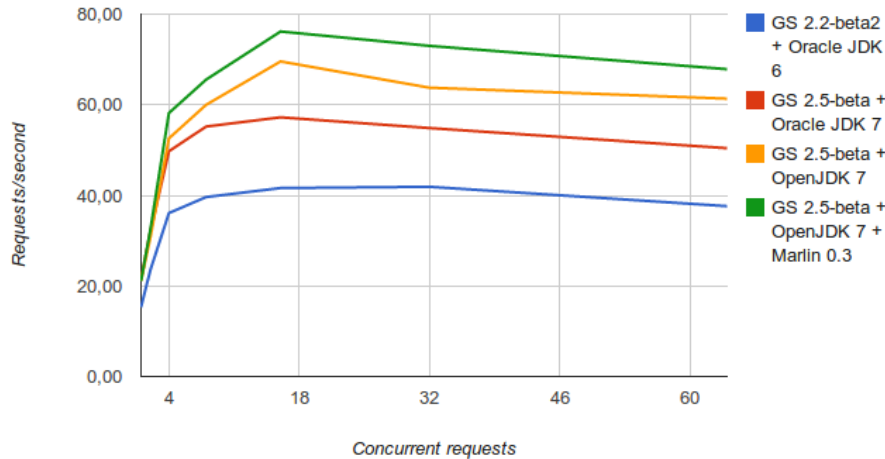
## Others



# Marlin Vector Rasterizer






Throughput comparison



# Actual IDV Implementation

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- > EaaS BonFIRE feature still not available 
- > IDV Components connection 
- > Automatic layers publishing 

- > Add EaaS feature to the IDV.
- > Run benchmarks for the different defined scenarios
- > Test other stacks: Mapserver, MapCache, MapProxy,  
etc...

# Challenges

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- > A viable solution for conventional EO systems?
- > Check if Fed4FIRE is appropriate for this experiment

# Acknowledgments

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- > It does not necessarily reflect the views of the European Commission. The European Commission is not liable for any use that may be made of the information contained herein.

# Thanks!



[felix.pedrera@elecnor-deimos.com](mailto:felix.pedrera@elecnor-deimos.com)  
[manuel-jose.latorre@elecnor-deimos.com](mailto:manuel-jose.latorre@elecnor-deimos.com)  
[Jonathan.becedas@elecnor-deimos.com](mailto:Jonathan.becedas@elecnor-deimos.com)  
[ruben.perez@elecnor-deimos.es](mailto:ruben.perez@elecnor-deimos.es)